# **Neighborhood Forest Overlay**

Zoning Ordinance Advisory Committee September 20, 2018

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City of Dallas

**Sustainable Development and Construction** 

#### Request

Consideration of amending the Dallas
 Development Code to create regulations for a
 new overlay called a Neighborhood Forest
 Overlay.



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#### **Background**

 The concept of a Neighborhood Forest Overlay originated at ZOAC meetings during the amendment of ARTICLE X. LANDSCAPE AND TREE CONSERVATION REGULATIONS.



#### Issues

- Lots smaller than two acres that contain single family or duplex uses in residential districts are not subject to Division 51A-10.130. Urban Forest Conservation.
- Trees removed with a building permit for construction of single family or duplex dwelling on a lot one acre or less in a residential district are not required to be replaced if the tree was located in the unrestricted zone on the tree removal property.





#### Intent

- To provide opportunity for neighborhoods to conserve the existing urban forest within their neighborhood by applying the Article X regulations in Division 51A-10.130. Urban Forest Conservation.
- A Neighborhood Forest Overlay does not ensure preservation of trees. It allows for tree conservation within the neighborhood overlay area.



#### **Process**

- A Neighborhood Forest Overlay (NFO) would be a neighborhood driven process, similar to the Neighborhood Stabilization Overlay (NSO) process.
  - Formation of neighborhood committee
  - Staff conducts community meeting
  - Neighborhood gathers property owner signatures
  - City Plan Commission
  - City Council
  - Establishment of new NFO



 Neighborhoods choose their protected zone that will be designated on their petition.

Option #1 - Curb to front yard setback

Option #2 - Curb to structure

Option #3 - Front, side, and rear yard setbacks

Option #4 - Entire lot

(Each option would include adjacent front Right-of-Way)



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- Options #1 or #2:
  - require 60% of signatures from property owners within the boundaries of the NFO.
- Options #3 or #4:
  - require 80% of signatures from property owners within the boundaries of the NFO.
- Conservation District (CD):
  - 58% of signatures from property owners within the boundaries of the CD required for application.
  - 75% of signatures from property owners within the boundaries of the CD required to waive the application fee.
- Neighborhood Stabilization Overlay (NSO):
  - More than 50% of signatures from property owners within the boundaries of the NSO required for application.
  - 75% of signatures from property owners within the boundaries of the NSO required to waive the application fee.



- An additional option that may be elected by the neighborhood:
  - Requirement for lots to maintain a minimum number of trees in the front yard.



- Work order:
  - A work order approval for tree removal within the boundaries of an NFO would be required prior to issuance of any permit.



- Mitigation for tree removal:
  - Replacement on the site of removal
  - Replacement by legacy tree
  - Replacement on other property
  - Payment into reforestation fund



- Deed Restriction:
  - Upon establishment of an NFO, each lot would be filed in the county deed records to give notice of the regulations imposed.



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