#### Memorandum



March 21, 2018 DATE

Honorable Members of the Ad Hoc Judicial Nominations Committee TO

#### **Overview of Municipal Court Operations** SUBJECT

On Monday, March 26, 2018, you will be briefed on an overview of municipal court operations by Director Gloria López Carter, Court and Detention Services Department. The purpose of this overview is to provide information about judicial activity, court docket utilization, and next steps related to the judicial appointment process.

As part of the judicial appointment process, you will ultimately submit candidate recommendations to the City Council. The attached analysis of the case load and docket utilization is being provided as supplementary data for the judicial appointment process.

The briefing materials are attached for your review.

Please contact me if you have any questions or need additional information.

**Assistant City Manager** 

[Attachment]

Honorable Mayor and Members of the City Council T.C. Broadnax, City Manager Larry Casto, City Attorney

Craig D. Kinton, City Auditor Bilierae Johnson, City Secretary (Interim)

Daniel F. Solis, Administrative Judge

Kimberly Bizor Tolbert, Chief of Staff to the City Manager

Majed A. Al-Ghafry, Assistant City Manager

Jo M. (Jody) Puckett, Assistant City Manager (Interim) Joey Zapata, Assistant City Manager M. Elizabeth Reich, Chief Financial Officer

Nadia Chandler Hardy, Chief of Community Services

Raquel Favela, Chief of Economic Development & Neighborhood Services

Theresa O'Donnell, Chief of Resilience **Directors and Assistant Directors** 

# Overview of Municipal Court Operations

Ad Hoc Judicial Nominations March 26, 2018

**Gloria Lopez Carter, Director Court and Detention Services** 

Daniel F. Solis, Administrative Judge Judiciary



#### **Presentation Overview**

- Purpose
- Municipal Court Overview
- Judicial and Court Activity
- Recommendation
- Next Steps



#### **Purpose**

 To provide an overview of municipal court operations and judicial activity

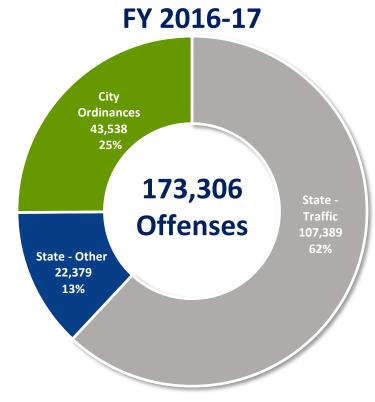
#### **Municipal Court Overview**

## The Municipal Court is comprised of three (3) departments:

Department	Basic Functions	Direct Report
Court & Detention Services	Docket/Update Cases Collections & Records Confirm & Enforce Warrants Jail Contract Oversight	City Manager
Prosecutors Division of the City Attorney's Office	Prosecute Cases Defend Appeals Support Staff	City Attorney
Judiciary	Adjudicate Cases	City Council

#### **Municipal Court Overview FY16-17**

- Administer traffic, class
   C misdemeanor, and
   city ordinance citations
- Processed approximately 173,000 offenses
- Collected approximately \$18M in general fund revenue



NOTE: City Ordinances are both Criminal and Civil

**City of Dallas** 

#### **Judiciary**

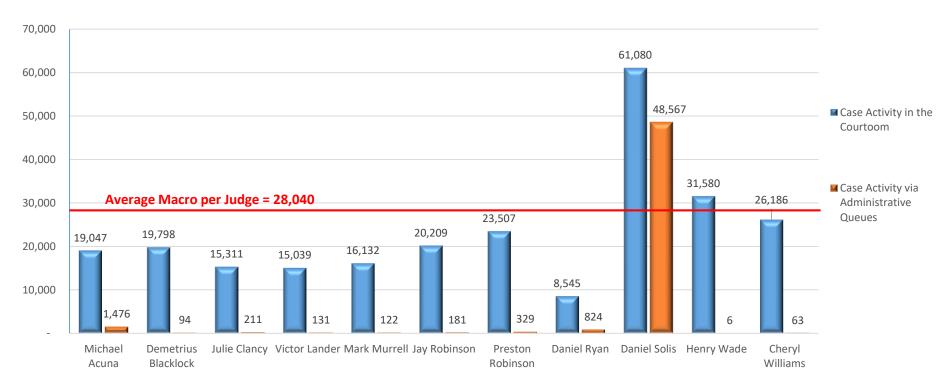
- City Council appoints municipal judges
  - ≥ 2 year terms
- In 2016, 12 full-time judges and 18 associate (part-time) judges were appointed
  - Includes administrative judge
  - > Currently, 1 full-time judge position is vacant
- Judiciary includes judges, bailiffs, interpreters, and administrative services



- Preside over traffic, class C misdemeanor and city ordinance cases
- Provide accessible, efficient, fair, and impartial trials
- Serve as magistrates
  - Adults
  - Juvenile warnings
- Set bonds and forfeitures
- Impose sentences when defendants are found guilty
- Issue warrants



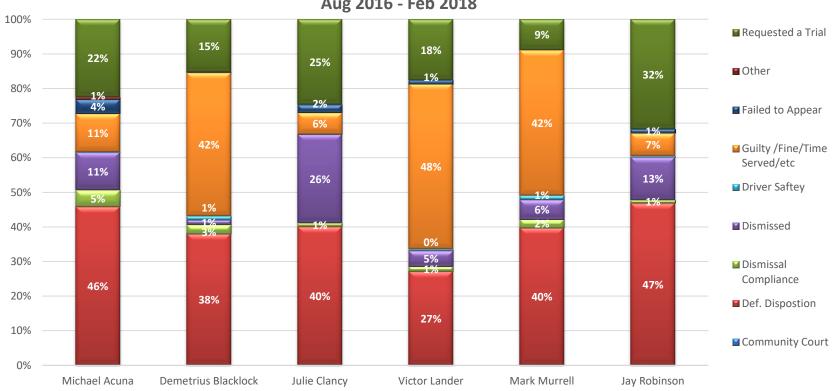
#### \*Case Activity Aug 2016 - Feb 2018



<sup>\*</sup>Case Activity represents the number of Macros per Judge. A Macro is an electronic transaction that updates a case. This excludes warrants reviewed.

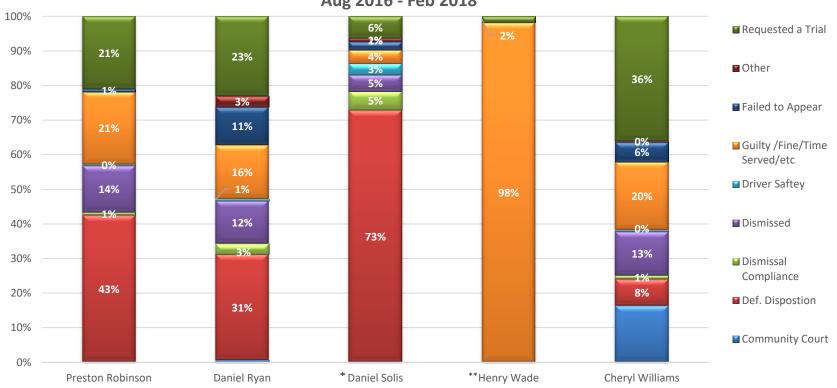


#### Dispositions of Cases Scheduled Aug 2016 - Feb 2018





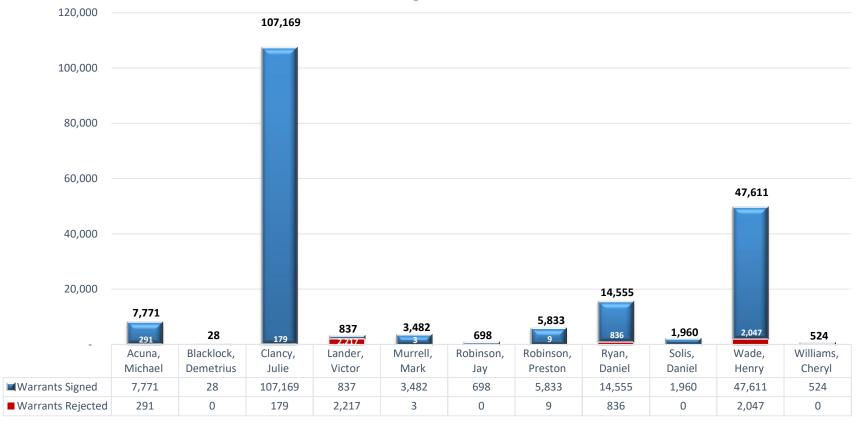
#### Dispositions of Cases Scheduled Aug 2016 - Feb 2018



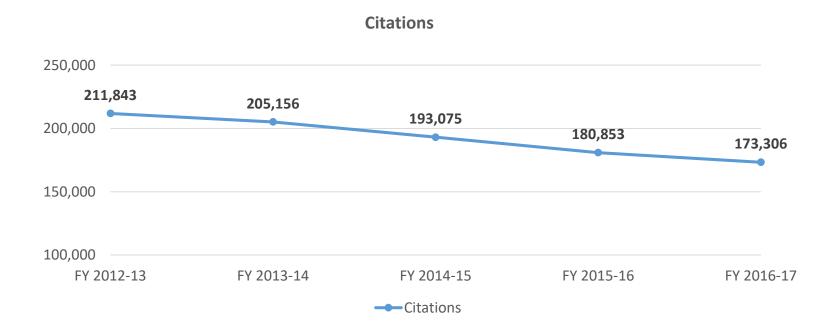
<sup>\*</sup>Includes administrative queues \*\*Presides over the jail docket



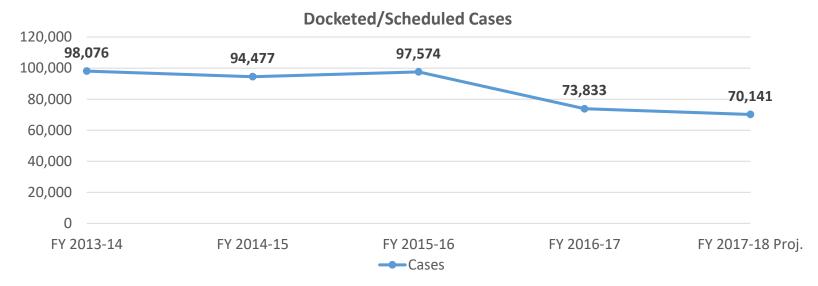
#### Warrants Reviewed Aug 2016 - Feb 2018



- Trends impacting court utilization
  - ➤ Citations decreasing an average of 5% yearly



- Trends impacting court utilization
  - Docketed/Scheduled cases decreasing yet number of judges remain the same





12 full-time judges appointed beginning in FY 2012-13 and throughout this period



- Trends impacting court utilization
  - ➤ Online transactions increasing yearly
    - Online options include: Pre-Trial, Compliance Dismissals, Deferred Disposition, Driver Safety Program Requests, and Payments

Transaction Type	Number of Transactions by Fiscal Year					
Transaction Type	FY 2015	%	FY 2016	%	FY 2017	%
In-Person	117,168	91%	118,468	71%	111,521	65%
Online	11,912	9%	47,460	29%	60,118	35%
Total	129,080	100%	165,928	100%	171,639	100%

#### Recommendation

- Based on these findings, the Ad Hoc Judicial Nominations Committee may consider reducing the number of full-time judges from 12 to 10.
  - ➤ If case load increases, associate judges will be utilized to handle the increased case load throughout the year.

#### **Next Steps**

- March 27: Judicial Nominating Commission (JNC) selects candidates to interview
- April 2-5: JNC conducts candidate interviews and candidate deliberation/selection
- April 13: JNC submits recommendations to Ad Hoc Judicial Nominations Committee
- April 23: JNC presents candidate recommendations to Ad Hoc Judicial Nominations Committee



#### **Next Steps**

- May 7: Ad Hoc Judicial Nominations Committee interviews candidates
- June 13: City Council votes to appoint candidates



## **Appendix**

**City of Dallas** 

Judge	Type of Docket	# of Cases	Frequency
	8 Liners Offenses	6	2 (month)
	Adjudication Hearings	50	1
	Bond Forfeitures	50	1 (month)
	Chapter 54 Hearings		2 (month)
	Dangerous Dog Appeals	6	2
	Health/Animal/Environmental Pretrial Hearings	65	3
	Health/Animal/Environmental Trial Settings	45	1
Michael Acuna	Housing Ordinance Pretrial Hearings	50	3
	Housing Ordinance Trial Settings	55	1
	Inactive Badge Docket	100	1
	Juvenile/Parent Capias	80	1
	Juvenile/Parents Art. 45.057 Hearings	80	1
	Show Cause	250	1
	Trial Settings	20	1
	Urban Rehabilitation Red Tag Structures		4 (month)
	Urban Rehabilitation Red Tag Structures (2 <sup>nd</sup> call back)		1 (month)
	Adjudication Hearings	50	1
Demetrius Blacklock	South Oak Cliff Community Court		3
	Show Cause	250	1
	Veterans Docket		1
	Walk Ins post 21 days	50	7
	Attorney Pretrial Hearings	75	3
Julie Clancy	Trial Settings	55	3
	Warrants	500	4



Judge	Type of Docket	# of Cases	Frequency
	Adjudication Hearings	50	1
	Attorney Pretrial Hearings	75(25ct.4)	3
	Attorney Walk Ins <20 cases per Attorney	50	2
	City Detention Center Jail Docket		1
Victor Lander	Domestic Violence ProSe Pretrial Hearings	25	1
	Jury Orientation	20-50 Jurors	2
	Lew Sterrett Jail Docket		2
	ProSe Hearings	60	1
	Show Cause	250	1
	Walk In within 21 days	50	2
	Warrants	500	2
	Adjudication Hearings	50	1
	Capias Pro Fines	200	1
Mark Murrell	Show Cause	250	1
Mark Murrell	Walk Ins post 21 days	50	7
	Warrants	500	1
	Adjudication Hearings	50	1
Jay Robinson	Attorney Pretrial Hearings	75	6
	Show Cause	250	1
	Trial Settings	55	3
	Adjudication Hearings	50	1
	Attorney Pretrial Hearings	75	4
Preston Robinson	Mail Docket	100	2
	Show Cause	250	1
	Trial Settings	55	2
	Warrants	500	2

Judge	Type of Docket	# of Cases	Frequency
	Adjudication Hearings	50	1
	Attorney Walk Ins	50	7
	West Dallas Community Court		3
	Family Violence Trial Settings	30	1
	Indigency Hearings		1
	Juvenile 2 <sup>nd</sup> Appearances	200	1
	Juvenile Show Cause	75	1
	ProSe Hearings	60	4
	Show Cause	250	1
	Walk Ins within 21 days	50	7
Daniel Solis	Walk Ins post 21 days	50	2
	Domestic Violence Attorney Pretrial Hearings	25	1
	Domestic Violence Pro Se Pretrial Hearings	20	2
	*X-Docket		Daily
	DPD Fallen Officers Docket		
	DSC Dismissal Docket		
	Judiciary Deferred Compliance		
	Deferral Paid		
	Dismissal Compliance		
	Judgment Paid at Window		
	Judges Review of deferral at Window		
	Judgments online		

<sup>\*</sup>Processed via an administrative queue

Judge	Type of Docket	# of Cases	Frequency
	City Detention Jail Docket		4
	Jury Orientation		2
Henry Wade	Lew Sterrett Jail Docket		8
	Warrants		2
	Adjudication Hearings	50	1
	Downtown Dallas Community Court		1
	Drug Docket		1
	Juvenile 1st Appearances	75	2
	Juvenile Off Docket	Unlimited	1
Cheryl Williams	Juvenile Show Cause	75	1
	Juvenile Trials	40	1
	Prostitution Diversion Initiative (PDI)		1 per Quarter
	South Dallas Community Court		2
	Bulk Docket	100	2
	Show Cause (Adult)	250	1
	Northeast Community Court		3
Daniel Ryan	Pawn Shop Hearings	6	1
	Red Light & Parking Appeals	6	1
	School Bus Stop Arm Appeals	6	1
	Attorney Walk Ins	50	7
	Walk Ins within 21 days	50	2
	Warrants	500	3

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